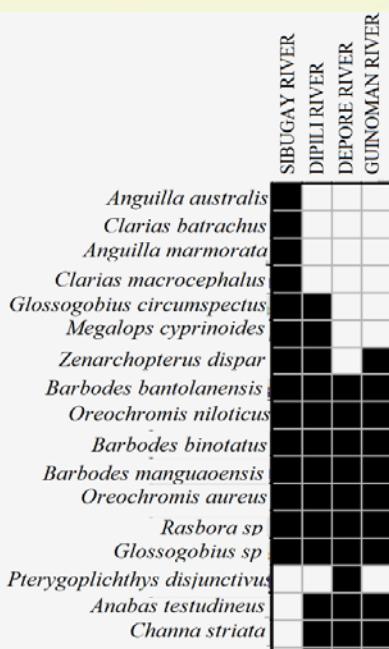
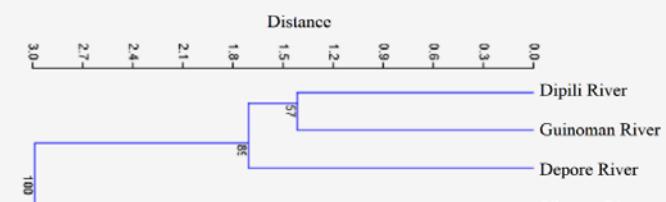


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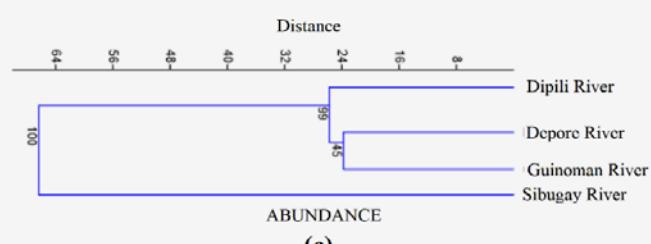
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(a)



PRESENCE/ABSENCE
(b)



ABUNDANCE
(c)



International Academy of Ecology and Environmental Sciences

Proceedings of the International Academy of Ecology and Environmental Sciences

ISSN 2220-8860 | CODEN PIAEBW

Volume 12, Number 4, 1 December 2022

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